			Emplo	ployment Annual Openings Replace-		nings	Hourly Wage			
SOC Code		STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
11-0000 Management Occupations			15,400	20,480	520	290	800			
11-1000 Top Executives			5,210	7,030	180	100	280			
11-1011 Chief Executives		5	1,060	1,380	30	20		\$16.00	\$45.10	Experience plus Degree
11-1021 General and Operations Manage	ers	4	3,670	4,970	130	70		\$15.10		Experience plus Degree
11-1031 Legislators		2	480	680	20	10		*	*=	Experience plus Degree
11-2000 Advertising, Marketing, Promotion	ns, Public Relations, and Sales Managers		940	1,350	40	20				1
11-2011 Advertising and Promotions Mar	nagers	4	170	230	10	0	10	\$13.00	\$25,20	Experience plus Degree
11-2021 Marketing Managers	.9	5	210	290	10	0		\$19.30	\$38.30	Experience plus Degree
11-2022 Sales Managers		4	470	710	20	10	30	\$15.60	\$30.40	Experience plus Degree
11-2031 Public Relations Managers		1	90	120	0	0	0	\$13.20	\$24.20	Experience plus Degree
11-3000 Operations Specialties Managers			2,470	3,270	80	50	120			
11-3011 Administrative Services Manage	ers	3	560	760	20	10	30	\$11.10	\$19.40	Experience plus Degree
11-3021 Computer and Information Syste	ems Managers	5	200	300	10	0	10	\$19.90	\$31.30	Experience plus Degree
11-3031 Financial Managers		5	890	1,180	30	10	40	\$16.60	\$30.00	Experience plus Degree
11-3040 Human Resources Managers		3	220	270	10	0		\$16.40		Experience plus Degree
11-3051 Industrial Production Managers		4	250	310	10	10		\$21.20		Bachelor's degree
11-3061 Purchasing Managers		1	160	190	0	0		\$14.20		Experience plus Degree
11-3071 Transportation, Storage, and Dis	stribution Managers	5	190	260	10	0	10	\$15.90	\$24.40	Related Work Experience
11-9000 Other Management Occupations			6,790	8,840	210	130	340			
11-9011 Farm, Ranch, and Other Agricul	tural Managers	3	750	780	0	10	20	\$15.20	\$24.40	Experience plus Degree
11-9012 Farmers and Ranchers		1	400	310	0	0	-			Long-term on-the-job training
11-9021 Construction Managers		4	1,040	1,440	40	20		\$18.60		Bachelor's degree
	hool and Child Care Center/Program	2	130	190	10	0		\$10.80		Experience plus Degree
11-9032 Education Administrators, Eleme		5	310	450	10	10		\$58,800	\$67,300 *	Experience plus Degree
11-9033 Education Administrators, Posts	econdary	5	490	630	10	10		\$18.90	\$33.60	Experience plus Degree
11-9041 Engineering Managers		5	330	410	10	10				Experience plus Degree
11-9051 Food Service Managers		4	940	1,350	40	20		\$9.60		Related Work Experience
11-9061 Funeral Directors		3	50	70	0	0	-	\$13.40		Associate degree
11-9081 Lodging Managers		5	410	580	20	10		\$10.90		Related Work Experience
11-9111 Medical and Health Services Ma 11-9121 Natural Sciences Managers	inagers	5	240	340	10	10		\$18.50 \$18.10		Experience plus Degree
11-9121 Natural Sciences Managers 11-9131 Postmasters and Mail Superinte	adente.	3	120 130	150 170	0	0		\$18.10 \$17.50		Experience plus Degree Related Work Experience
11-9131 Postmasters and Mail Superinte 11-9141 Property, Real Estate, and Com		4	360	530	20	10		\$17.50 \$10.30		Bachelor's degree
11-9151 Social and Community Service I		4	180	250	10	0		\$10.30		Bachelor's degree
11-9199 Managers, All Other	vialiage 13	5	910	1,200	30	20		\$16.80		Related Work Experience
5.55 Wanagers, 7th Other		3	310	1,200	50	20	50	Ψ10.00	\$20.10	TOTALOG TOTAL EXPONENTED

	Employment Annual Openir Replace-				nings	Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
13-0000 Business and Financial Operations Occupations		6,190	8,300	210	120	330			
13-1000 Business Operations Specialists		3,120	4,150	100	60	160			
13-1022 Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	4	160	200	0	0	10	\$9.00	\$15.50	Related Work Experience
13-1023 Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	5	290	360	10	10	10	\$15.20	\$23.30	Related Work Experience
13-1031 Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	4	60	80	0	0	0	\$17.10	\$23.90	Long-term on-the-job training
13-1041 Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health and Safety, and Transportation	4	250	310	10	10	10	\$14.00	\$22.70	Long-term on-the-job training
13-1051 Cost Estimators	5	240	320	10	10	10	\$9.70	\$19.10	Related Work Experience
13-1071 Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists	3	170	260	10	0	10	\$14.00	\$18.70	Bachelor's degree
13-1072 Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	1	100	140	0	0	10	\$11.60	\$20.80	Bachelor's degree
13-1073 Training and Development Specialists	3	210	290	10	0	10	\$11.60	\$18.90	Bachelor's degree
13-1111 Management Analysts	5	210	300	10	0	10	\$15.60	\$36.80	Experience plus Degree
13-1121 Meeting and Convention Planners	1	90	120	0	0	10	\$9.70	\$13.60	Bachelor's degree
13-1199 Business Operations Specialists, All Other	3	1,280	1,680	40	20	60	\$12.20	\$20.60	Bachelor's degree
13-2000 Financial Specialists		3,070	4,150	110	60	170			
13-2011 Accountants and Auditors	3	1,550	2,010	50	30	80	\$14.10	\$21.80	Bachelor's degree
13-2021 Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	5	320	490	20	10	20	\$13.00	\$19.20	Postsecondary vocational training
13-2031 Budget Analysts	1	90	110	0	0	0	\$17.40	\$22.90	Bachelor's degree
13-2051 Financial Analysts	1	60	70	0	0	0	\$12.00	\$28.20	Bachelor's degree
13-2052 Personal Financial Advisors	3	150	230	10	0	10	\$11.60	\$33.50	Bachelor's degree
13-2072 Loan Officers	4	560	780	20	10	30	\$15.30	\$25.10	Bachelor's degree
13-2081 Tax Examiners, Collectors, and Revenue Agents	0	90	120	0	0	10	\$11.20	\$16.40	Bachelor's degree
13-2099 Financial Specialists, All Other	3	120	150	0	0	10	\$15.00	\$23.70	Bachelor's degree

	Employment Annual Openings Replace-				Hourly	Wage			
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
15-0000 Computer and Mathematical Occupations		2,200	3,060	90	30	120			
15-1000 Computer Specialists		2,140	2,990	90	30	120			
15-1021 Computer Programmers	5	530	640	10	10	20	\$15.20	\$24.90	Bachelor's degree
15-1031 Computer Software Engineers, Applications	5	140	220	10	0	10	\$13.70	\$25.50	Bachelor's degree
15-1032 Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	4	60	90	0	0	0	\$25.00	\$31.40	Bachelor's degree
15-1041 Computer Support Specialists	4	480	650	20	10	20	\$9.90	\$16.30	Associate degree
15-1051 Computer Systems Analysts	4	280	380	10	0	10	\$19.50	\$26.00	Bachelor's degree
15-1071 Network and Computer Systems Administrators	4	260	400	10	0	20	\$17.10	\$22.30	Bachelor's degree
15-1081 Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	3	170	280	10	0	10	\$11.40	\$18.80	Bachelor's degree
15-1099 Computer Specialists, All Other	5	160	250	10	0	10	\$15.50	\$26.80	Associate degree
15-2000 Mathematical Science Occupations		60	70	0	0	0			

		Employment		Aı	nnual Openii Replace-	ngs	Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments T	otal	Entry	Average	Training Level
17-0000 Architecture and Engineering Occupations		3,990	5,100	110	90	200			
17-1000 Architects, Surveyors, and Cartographers		300	420	10	10	20			
17-1011 Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	4	90	140	10	0	10	\$26.20	\$33.00	Bachelor's degree
17-1022 Surveyors	3	160	200	10	10	10	\$11.50		Bachelor's degree
17-2000 Engineers		2,050	2,590	60	50	100			
17-2011 Aerospace Engineers	2	50	50	0	0	0	\$25.00	\$31.10	Bachelor's degree
17-2051 Civil Engineers	4	340	460	10	10	20	\$18.30	\$28.00	Bachelor's degree
17-2071 Electrical Engineers	2	100	120	0	0	0	\$22.90		Bachelor's degree
17-2072 Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	3	90	110	0	0	0	\$21.50	\$30.20	Bachelor's degree
17-2081 Environmental Engineers	5	90	140	0	0	10	\$18.20	\$26.70	Bachelor's degree
17-2111 Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	3	60	80	0	0	0	\$17.50	\$29.80	Bachelor's degree
17-2112 Industrial Engineers	3	100	120	0	0	10	\$15.00	\$26.80	Bachelor's degree
17-2141 Mechanical Engineers	5	390	460	10	10	20	\$22.60	\$29.80	Bachelor's degree
17-2151 Mining and Geological Engineers, Including Mining Safety Engineers	2	100	90	0	0	0	\$22.20	\$32.70	Bachelor's degree
17-2199 Engineers, All Other	5	610	800	20	10	30	\$28.50	\$35.00	Bachelor's degree
17-3000 Drafters, Engineering, and Mapping Technicians		1,640	2,090	40	40	90			
17-3011 Architectural and Civil Drafters	4	180	240	10	10	10	\$10.00	\$15.20	Postsecondary vocational training
17-3012 Electrical and Electronics Drafters	0	120	140	0	0	10	\$9.50	\$15.10	Postsecondary vocational training
17-3013 Mechanical Drafters	3	130	150	0	0	10	\$14.00	\$20.60	Postsecondary vocational training
17-3022 Civil Engineering Technicians	4	200	260	10	0	10	\$11.90	\$16.00	Associate degree
17-3023 Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians	5	230	300	10	10	10	\$13.80	\$20.10	Associate degree
17-3024 Electro-Mechanical Technicians	2	50	60	0	0	0	\$14.30	\$18.20	Associate degree
17-3027 Mechanical Engineering Technicians	5	270	350	10	10	10	\$17.30	\$21.20	Associate degree
17-3031 Surveying and Mapping Technicians	4	90	130	0	0	10	\$8.90	\$13.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
17-3099 Drafters, Engineering, and Mapping Technicians, All Other (OES Only)	5	310	360	10	10	10	\$14.60	\$21.00	Associate degree

		Employment		Ar	nnual Openi Replace-	ngs	Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments T	otal	Entry	Average	Training Level
19-0000 Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations		3,430	4,200	80	80	160	-		<u>-</u>
19-1000 Life Scientists		840	980	10	20	40			
19-1010 Agricultural and Food Scientists	1	120	140	0	0	0	\$11.20	\$21.60	Bachelor's degree
19-1022 Microbiologists	4	110	150	0	0	10	\$19.10	\$27.90	Doctoral degree
19-1023 Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	1	130	150	0	0	10	\$18.00	\$26.40	Bachelor's degree
19-1031 Conservation Scientists	1	200	210	0	10	10	\$17.50	\$24.30	Bachelor's degree
19-1032 Foresters	1	80	100	0	0	0	\$13.80	\$22.50	Bachelor's degree
19-1099 Life Scientists, All Other	1	140	170	0	0	10	\$13.90	\$23.40	Bachelor's degree
19-2000 Physical Scientists		630	780	20	20	30			
19-2031 Chemists	5	170	220	10	10	10	\$18.90	\$27.60	Bachelor's degree
19-2041 Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	4	240	320	10	0	10	\$16.20	\$24.20	Master's degree
19-2042 Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	2	70	70	0	0	0	\$20.90	\$28.60	Master's degree
19-2043 Hydrologists	2	60	70	0	0	0	\$17.30	\$28.00	Master's degree
19-3000 Social Scientists and Related Workers		680	920	30	20	40			
19-3021 Market Research Analysts	0	50	70	0	0	0	\$14.20	\$20.50	Master's degree
19-3031 Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	4	280	410	10	10	20	\$13.40	\$26.10	Doctoral degree
19-3041 Sociologists	1	50	60	0	0	0	\$17.80	\$22.40	Master's degree
19-3051 Urban and Regional Planners	3	110	160	10	0	10	\$13.70	\$18.20	Master's degree
19-3099 Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	1	110	130	0	0	0	\$16.10	\$24.20	Master's degree
19-4000 Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians		1,290	1,520	20	30	50			
19-4011 Agricultural and Food Science Technicians	1	80	80	0	0	0	\$10.80	\$16.30	Associate degree
19-4021 Biological Technicians	3	370	470	10	10	20	\$10.30	\$12.90	Associate degree
19-4031 Chemical Technicians	4	160	190	0	0	10	\$11.70		Associate degree
19-4041 Geological and Petroleum Technicians	1	80	90	0	0	0	\$13.60	\$18.30	Associate degree
19-4091 Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	5	80	120	0	0	10	\$13.30	\$18.60	Associate degree
19-4093 Forest and Conservation Technicians	0	300	310	0	10	10	\$9.60		Associate degree
19-4099 Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	1	200	230	0	10	10	\$10.30	\$17.80	Associate degree

		Employment		Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
21-0000 Community and Social Services Occupations		4,200	5,830	160	80	240			
21-1000 Counselors, Social Workers, and Other Community and Social Service Specialists		3,520	5,000	150	70	220			
21-1011 Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	1	80	100	0	0	10	\$9.50	\$12.80	Master's degree
21-1012 Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors	3	590	720	10	10	30	\$10.40	\$16.60	Master's degree
21-1013 Marriage and Family Therapists	2	120	170	10	0	10	\$9.60	\$16.20	Master's degree
21-1015 Rehabilitation Counselors	2	180	240	10	0	10	\$10.80	\$16.40	Master's degree
21-1021 Child, Family, and School Social Workers	2	640	870	20	10	30	\$9.70	\$15.10	Bachelor's degree
21-1022 Medical and Public Health Social Workers	1	70	110	0	0	0	\$14.50	\$19.60	Bachelor's degree
21-1023 Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	3	270	370	10	10		\$15.90		Master's degree
21-1092 Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	1	180	230	10	0	10	\$12.60	\$15.30	Bachelor's degree
21-1093 Social and Human Service Assistants	3	1,350	2,140	80	20	100	\$7.20	\$10.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
21-2000 Religious Workers		840	980	10	20	30			
21-2011 Clergy	3	420	490	10	10	20	\$15.50	\$17.60	First professional degree
21-9099 Counselors, Social, and Religious Workers, All Other (OES Only)		250	320	10	10	10			
21-9099 Counselors, Social, and Religious Workers, All Other (OES Only)	2	250	320	10	10	10	\$7.30	\$11.90	Bachelor's degree

		Employment			nual Openin Replace-	gs	Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments To	tal	Entry	Average	Training Level
23-0000 Legal Occupations		1,130	1,460	30	10	50			
23-1000 Lawyers, Judges, and Related Workers		710	930	20	10	30			
23-1011 Lawyers	5	600	780	20	10	30	\$20.80	\$40.10	First professional degree
23-1023 Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	1	70	100	0	0	0	\$9.90	\$20.10	Experience plus Degree
23-2000 Legal Support Workers		240	330	10	0	10			
23-2011 Paralegals and Legal Assistants	3	130	180	10	0	10	\$11.20	\$15.10	Associate degree
23-2092 Law Clerks	1	90	120	0	0	0	\$6.20	\$9.70	Bachelor's degree
23-9099 Legal and Related Workers, All Other (OES Only)		190	210	0	0	0			
23-2093 Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	3	170	190	0	0	0	\$13.20	\$22.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training

				Emplo	yment	Annual Openings Replace-		nings	Hourly Wage		
SOC Code			STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
25-0000 Educa	ation,	Training, and Library Occupations		16,200	22,520	630	350	980			
		condary Teachers		3,990	5,660	170	90				
	25-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	4	220	320	10	10		\$38,400	\$65.000 *	Master's degree
	25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	4	180	250	10			\$38,100		Master's degree
	25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	4	180	260	10	Č		\$35,200		Master's degree
	25-1032	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	4	230	320	10	10	10	\$50,800	\$82,900 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1041	Agricultural Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	4	200	280	10	10	10	\$49,000	\$68,700 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	4	210	300	10	10	10	\$39,900	\$61,700 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1043	Forestry and Conservation Science Teachers, Postsecondary	4	90	120	0	C	10	\$61,000	\$80,300 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1051	Atmospheric, Earth, Marine, and Space Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	4	60	80	0	C	0	\$36,700	\$56,800 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	4	110	150	10	(	10	\$38,500	\$63,300 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	4	50	70	0	(		\$47,860		Doctoral degree
	25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	4	70	100	0	(	-	\$56,700		Doctoral degree
	25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	4	70	100	0	(		\$49,200	\$74,800 *	Doctoral degree
	25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	4	120	180	10	(		\$43,300		Doctoral degree
	25-1067	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	4	50	80	0	(		\$40,500		Doctoral degree
	25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	3	120	170	10	C		\$31,400		Master's degree
	25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	3	50	80	0	(	-	\$33,800		Doctoral degree
	25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	4	180	260	10	(		\$35,100		Doctoral degree
	25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	4	280	410	10	10		\$30,800		Master's degree
	25-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	4	120	170	10	(		\$35,700		Doctoral degree
	25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	4	250	350	10	10		\$31,000		Master's degree
	25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	4	90	120	0	(		\$33,100		Master's degree
	25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	4	70 70	100	0	(		\$43,900		Doctoral degree
	25-1191	Graduate Teaching Assistants Home Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	1	90	100 120	0	(		\$25,400 \$32,900		Bachelor's degree
	25-1192 25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	3	80	120	0	(		\$32,900		Master's degree Master's degree
	25-1193	Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	5	570	810	20	10		\$21,300		Related Work Experience
		, Secondary, and Special Education School Teachers	· ·	6,780	9,280	250	150		ψ	<b>\$10.70</b>	Troiding Troin Exponence
	25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	2	580	850	30	10		\$6.10	\$9.10	Postsecondary vocational training
	25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	2	490	670	20	10		\$15,600		Bachelor's degree
	25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	3	2.170	2.930	80	50		\$27,480		Bachelor's degree
	25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	3	1,080	1,380	30	20		\$27,000		Bachelor's degree
	25-2023	Vocational Education Teachers, Middle School	0	70	90	0	-0		\$24,800		Experience plus Degree
	25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	3	1,590	2,190	60	50	110	\$26,700		Bachelor's degree
	25-2032	Vocational Education Teachers, Secondary School	3	210	260	10	10	10	\$24,800	\$34,800 *	Experience plus Degree
	25-2041	Special Education Teachers, Preschool, Kindergarten, and Elementary School	3	360	550	20	10	30	\$26,300	\$35,600 *	Bachelor's degree
	25-2042	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	3	80	120	0	C	10	\$25,600	\$37,500 *	Bachelor's degree
	25-2043	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	3	150	230	10	C	10	\$24,100	\$36,600 *	Bachelor's degree
25-3000	Other T	eachers and Instructors		1,110	1,600	50	10	60			
	25-3011	Adult Literacy, Remedial Education, and GED Teachers and Instructors	2	550	770	20	10		\$14.00	\$16.20	Bachelor's degree
	25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	4	200	300	10	Ċ		\$6.80		Related Work Experience
	25-3999	Teachers, Primary, Secondary, and Adult, All Other (OES Only)	2	370	540	20	10		\$15,500		Bachelor's degree
25-4000	I ibraria	ns, Curators, and Archivists		640	820	20	20	40	,	* -,	
	25-4021	Librarians	3	270	340	10	10		\$10.00	\$16.80	Master's degree
	25-4021	Library Technicians	Δ	330	440	10	10		\$8.20		Short-term on-the-job training
		ducation, Training, and Library Occupations	-	3.670	5.160	150	70		ψ0.20	ψ11.20	chart term on the job trailing
		, ,	^	-,-	-,				<b>#</b> 0.00	645.70	Mantada dansa
	25-9031 25-9041	Instructional Coordinators Teacher Assistants	2	360 3,280	490 4,630	10 140	10 60		\$8.80 \$14,700		Master's degree Short-term on-the-job training
	2J-9U4 I	I CAUTOT ASSISTANTS	3	3,280	4,030	140	60	200	φ14,700	φ20,000	Short-term on-the-job trailing

	Employment			Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level	
27-0000 Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations		2,750	3,690	100	50	150				
27-1000 Art and Design Workers		1,090	1,490	40	20	60				
27-1013 Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	4	160	240	10	0	10	\$9.80	\$38.10	Long-term on-the-job training	
27-1014 Multi-Media Artists and Animators	1	70	90	0	0	0	\$11.30	\$14.70	Bachelor's degree	
27-1021 Commercial and Industrial Designers	1	60	90	0	0	0	\$8.10	\$12.40	Bachelor's degree	
27-1023 Floral Designers	1	320	380	10	0	10	\$7.00	\$9.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
27-1024 Graphic Designers	2	150	210	10	0	10	\$10.40	\$15.70	Bachelor's degree	
27-1026 Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	3	100	140	10	0	10	\$6.20	\$10.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
27-1099 Art and Design Workers, All Other (OES Only)	2	180	250	10	0	10	\$7.70	\$13.70	Bachelor's degree	
27-2000 Entertainers, and Performers, Sports, and Related Workers		700	950	30	20	40				
27-2022 Coaches and Scouts	4	480	650	20	10	30			Long-term on-the-job training	
27-3000 Media and Communication Workers		710	940	30	10	40				
27-3010 Announcers	1	70	60	0	0	0	\$8.30	\$14.80	Long-term on-the-job training	
27-3031 Public Relations Specialists	3	150	210	10	0	10	\$12.70	\$20.40	Bachelor's degree	
27-3041 Editors	1	120	160	0	0	10	\$11.30	\$16.70	Bachelor's degree	
27-3043 Writers and Authors	2	180	270	10	0	10	\$8.50	\$13.30	Bachelor's degree	
27-3099 Media and Communication Workers, All Other	3	100	120	0	0	0	\$11.90	\$19.70	Long-term on-the-job training	
27-4000 Media and Communication Equipment Workers		250	310	10	10	10				
27-4012 Broadcast Technicians	0	60	60	0	0	0	\$7.60	\$10.40	Associate degree	
27-4021 Photographers	1	50	70	0	0	0	\$6.60	\$10.10	Long-term on-the-job training	

		Employment		Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments T	otal	Entry	Average	Training Level
29-0000 Healthcare Practitioners, and Technical Occupations		7,600	10,700	320	140	450			
29-1000 Health Diagnosing and Treating Practioners		4,090	5,820	170	80	250			
29-1011 Chiropractors	4	100	140	0	0	10	\$33.30	\$47.70	First professional degree
29-1020 Dentists	4	400	460	10	10	10	\$37.30	\$45.90	First professional degree
29-1031 Dietitians and Nutritionists	0	50	70	0	0	0	\$13.90	\$17.90	Bachelor's degree
29-1041 Optometrists	3	60	80	0	0	0	\$15.20	\$41.60	First professional degree
29-1051 Pharmacists	5	360	670	30	10	40	\$27.40	\$36.50	First professional degree
29-1061 Anesthesiologists	3	90	110	0	0	0		\$94.80	First professional degree
29-1062 Family and General Practitioners	4	160	210	10	0	10	\$42.00	\$64.00	First professional degree
29-1067 Surgeons	4	170	230	10	0	10	\$39.50	\$78.80	First professional degree
29-1071 Physician Assistants	5	90	130	10	0	10	\$13.80	\$26.30	Bachelor's degree
29-1111 Registered Nurses	5	1,870	2,660	80	40	120	\$17.30	\$21.90	Associate degree
29-1122 Occupational Therapists	4	60	90	0	0	0	\$21.10	\$27.70	Bachelor's degree
29-1123 Physical Therapists	5	200	300	10	0	10	\$21.00	\$28.00	Master's degree
29-1126 Respiratory Therapists	5	100	150	10	0	10	\$15.80	\$19.40	Associate degree
29-1127 Speech-Language Pathologists	4	80	110	0	0	10	\$12.50	\$27.40	Master's degree
29-1131 Veterinarians	0	130	170	0	0	10	\$7.90	\$24.90	First professional degree
29-2000 Health Technologists and Technicians		3,080	4,320	130	50	170			
29-2011 Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	3	140	180	0	0	10	\$17.50	\$21.80	Bachelor's degree
29-2012 Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	1	140	190	0	0	10	\$8.90	\$12.40	Associate degree
29-2021 Dental Hygienists	5	280	400	10	0	20	\$23.50	\$25.80	Associate degree
29-2034 Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	4	180	230	10	0	10	\$13.40	\$18.10	Associate degree
29-2041 Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	2	620	900	30	10	40	\$6.90	\$10.00	Postsecondary vocational training
29-2051 Dietetic Technicians	1	100	130	0	0	0	\$7.20	\$8.50	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2052 Pharmacy Technicians	4	370	630	30	10	30	\$9.30	\$11.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2053 Psychiatric Technicians	1	130	160	0	0	10	\$9.30	\$10.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2055 Surgical Technologists	1	80	120	0	0	10	\$10.60	\$13.60	Postsecondary vocational training
29-2056 Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	0	50	60	0	0	0	\$7.10	\$9.50	Associate degree
29-2061 Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	3	580	720	10	10	30	\$9.90	\$12.90	Postsecondary vocational training
29-2071 Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	2	190	280	10	0	10	\$8.00	\$10.60	Associate degree
29-2081 Opticians, Dispensing	1	100	130	0	0	10	\$7.70	\$11.20	Long-term on-the-job training
29-9000 Other Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations		420	560	10	10	20			
29-9010 Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and Technicians	4	200	240	0	0	10	\$19.40	\$30.70	Bachelor's degree
29-9091 Athletic Trainers	2	120	190	10	0	10	\$19,100	\$30,000 *	Bachelor's degree
29-9199 Health Professionals and Technicians, All Other (OES Only)	3	100	130	0	0	10	\$10.60	\$15.80	Postsecondary vocational training

		Emplo	yment Annual Openings Replace-				Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level	
31-0000 Healthcare Support Occupations		4,440	6,360	190	80	270				
31-1000 Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides		2,420	3,340	90	30	120				
31-1011 Home Health Aides	2	520	800	30	10	40	\$7.40	\$9.20	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-1012 Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	2	1,850	2,470	60	20	90	\$7.60	\$8.90	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-1013 Psychiatric Aides	0	50	70	0	0	0	\$9.70	\$9.70	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-2000 Occupational and Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides		220	360	10	0	20				
31-2022 Physical Therapist Aides	2	180	290	10	0	20	\$7.20	\$8.60	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-9000 Other Healthcare Suppport Occupations		1,800	2,660	90	40	130				
31-9011 Massage Therapists	3	180	270	10	0	10	\$9.80	\$14.20	Postsecondary vocational training	
31-9091 Dental Assistants	3	790	1,150	40	20	60	\$8.80	\$10.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
31-9092 Medical Assistants	3	430	720	30	10	40	\$9.00	\$11.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
31-9094 Medical Transcriptionists	2	150	210	10	0	10	\$7.90	\$11.30	Postsecondary vocational training	
31-9095 Pharmacy Aides	1	50	60	0	0	0	\$6.30	\$8.80	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-9096 Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	0	90	110	0	0	0	\$6.10	\$7.90	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-9099 Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	0	100	130	0	0	0	\$8.60	\$12.00	Short-term on-the-job training	

		Employment Annual Openings Replace-				Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
33-0000 Protective Service Occupations		4,290	5,610	130	130	270			_
33-1000 First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers		590	780	20	20	40			
33-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Correctional Officers	4	90	110	0	C	10	\$18.60	\$20.00	Related Work Experience
33-1012 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Police and Detectives	5	250	350	10	10	20	\$18.00	\$22.50	Related Work Experience
33-1021 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	4	70	90	0	C	10	\$10.50	\$22.30	Related Work Experience
33-1099 First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers, All Other	4	180	220	0	10	10	\$16.00	\$25.10	Related Work Experience
33-2000 Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers		530	710	20	20	30			
33-2011 Fire Fighters	4	520	700	20	20	30	\$6.50	\$11.30	Long-term on-the-job training
33-3000 Law Enforcement Workers		1,620	2,220	60	40	100			
33-3012 Correctional Officers and Jailers	5	650	880	20	10	40	\$11.70	\$14.50	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3021 Detectives and Criminal Investigators	5	140	190	10	C	10	\$12.30	\$18.50	Related Work Experience
33-3051 Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	5	760	1,060	30	20	50	\$11.80	\$15.50	Long-term on-the-job training
33-9000 Other Protective Service Workers		1,560	1,900	30	60	100			
33-9011 Animal Control Workers	4	60	90	0	C	10	\$7.90	\$11.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9032 Security Guards	4	890	1,020	10	20	30	\$7.80	\$11.90	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9091 Crossing Guards	2	120	170	10	C	10	\$6.80	\$8.20	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9099 Protective Service Workers, All Other	2	480	620	10	30	50	\$6.20	\$10.90	Short-term on-the-job training

		Employment		Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments .	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level	
35-0000 Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations		20,220	29,070	890	790	1,680				
35-1000 Supervisors, Food Preparation and Serving Workers		1,690	2,420	70	40	120				
35-1011 Chefs and Head Cooks	4	430	630	20	10	30	\$7.50	\$12.20	Related Work Experience	
35-1012 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	3	1,260	1,790	50	30	80	\$7.60	\$10.90	Related Work Experience	
35-2000 Cooks and Food Preparation Workers		6,930	9,630	270	230	500				
35-2011 Cooks, Fast Food	2	1,860	2,470	60	60	120	\$6.10	\$6.60	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-2012 Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	3	1,000	1,150	20	30	50	\$6.70	\$9.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
35-2014 Cooks, Restaurant	2	970	1,410	40	30	70	\$6.60	\$9.40	Long-term on-the-job training	
35-2015 Cooks, Short Order	2	790	1,080	30	20	50	\$6.40	\$7.50	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-2021 Food Preparation Workers	2	2,310	3,510	120	80	200	\$6.00	\$7.20	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-3000 Food and Beverage Serving Workers		9,290	13,760	450	450	890				
35-3011 Bartenders	2	550	720	20	20	40	\$5.90	\$7.80	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-3021 Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	2	3,890	5,950	210	170	380	\$6.10	\$7.00	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-3022 Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	2	690	990	30	50	80	\$6.10	\$6.90	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-3031 Waiters and Waitresses	2	4,030	5,910	190	210	400	\$6.00	\$8.30	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-3041 Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	2	130	180	10	10	10	\$5.90	\$7.10	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-9000 Other Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers		2,310	3,270	100	80	170				
35-9011 Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	2	780	1,130	30	30	60	\$6.10	\$7.30	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-9021 Dishwashers	2	780	1,060	30	30	60	\$6.00	\$6.80	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-9031 Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	2	610	900	30	20	50	\$6.00	\$7.20	Short-term on-the-job training	
35-9099 Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other	2	130	180	10	0	10	\$6.10	\$7.30	Short-term on-the-job training	

		Emplo	Employment		nual Ope Replace-	nings	Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
37-0000 Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupation	ns	11,100	15,320	420	230	650			
37-1000 Supervisors, Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers		950	1,300	40	20	50			
37-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	4	620	840	20	20	40	\$8.90	\$12.90	Related Work Experience
37-1012 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	5	330	460	10	0	20	\$10.60	\$15.70	Related Work Experience
37-2000 Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers		7,340	10,120	280	150	420			
37-2011 Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	2	3,360	4,470	110	60	180	\$6.40	\$9.20	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2012 Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	2	3,940	5,580	170	80	250	\$6.20	\$7.80	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2021 Pest Control Workers	0	50	70	0	0	0	\$9.70	\$10.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
37-3000 Grounds Maintenance Workers		2,600	3,630	100	60	160			
37-3011 Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	2	2,530	3,540	100	60	160	\$7.30	\$9.20	Short-term on-the-job training
37-9000 Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers, All Other (OES Only)		210	280	10	0	10			
37-9099 Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers, All Other (OES Only)	3	210	280	10	0	10	\$7.50	\$11.80	Short-term on-the-job training

SOC Code		Employment		Aı	nnual Oper Replace-	nings	Hourly	Wage	
		2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
39-0000 Personal Care and Service Occupations		5,400	7,660	230	130	360	-	_	
39-1000 Supervisors, Personal Care and Service Workers		220	310	10	10	20			
39-1021 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	5	220	310	10	10	20	\$9.90	\$14.50	Related Work Experience
39-2000 Animal Care and Service Workers		760	820	10	20	20			·
39-2011 Animal Trainers	0	130	140	0	0	0	\$10.00	\$11.90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-2021 Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	1	630	690	10	20	20	\$6.20		Short-term on-the-job training
39-3000 Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers		630	930	30	20	60			, ,
39-3031 Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	2	170	240	10	10	20	\$6.20	\$7.10	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091 Amusement and Recreation Attendants	2	340	540	20	10	30	\$6.00		Short-term on-the-job training
39-3093 Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants	1	80	100	0	0	10	\$6.00		Short-term on-the-job training
39-4000 Funeral Service Workers		40	50	0	0	0			, ,
39-5000 Personal Appearance Workers		1,120	1,600	50	20	70			
39-5011 Barbers	2	100	140	0	0	10	\$6.30	\$6.70	Postsecondary vocational training
39-5012 Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	2	830	1,180	40	20	50	\$6.80	\$9.70	Postsecondary vocational training
39-5094 Skin Care Specialists	4	170	240	10	0	10	\$14.00	\$17.90	Postsecondary vocational training
39-6000 Transportation, Tourism, and Lodging Attendants		600	880	30	20	40			
39-6011 Baggage Porters and Bellhops	3	70	100	0	0	10	\$7.10	\$9.20	Short-term on-the-job training
39-6012 Concierges	3	120	180	10	0	10	\$8.20	\$10.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-6021 Tour Guides and Escorts	4	280	410	10	10	20	\$8.40	\$12.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-6022 Travel Guides	4	90	140	0	0	10	\$12.60	\$14.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9000 Other Personal Care and Service Workers		2,040	3,070	100	50	150			
39-9011 Child Care Workers	2	550	780	20	20	40	\$6.00	\$7.70	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9021 Personal and Home Care Aides	2	210	310	10	0	10	\$7.50	\$8.00	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9031 Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	2	320	480	20	10	20	\$7.90	\$13.00	Postsecondary vocational training
39-9032 Recreation Workers	2	820	1,270	50	20	60	\$6.60		Bachelor's degree
39-9041 Residential Advisors	3	70	100	0	0	10	\$7.60		Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9099 Personal Care and Service Workers, All Other	2	80	120	0	0	10	\$6.10	\$7.90	Short-term on-the-job training

		Employment		Replace-				Wage	
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
41-0000 Sales and Related Occupations		25,680	34,540	890	860	1,750	•		
41-1000 Supervisors, Sales Workers		4,170	5,630	150	80	220			
41-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	4	3,190	4,350	120	60	170	\$9.30	\$14.40	Related Work Experience
41-1012 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales Workers	5	980	1,280	30	20	50	\$12.00		Related Work Experience
41-2000 Retail Sales Workers		15,960	21,690	570	670	1,240			·
41-2011 Cashiers	2	7,130	9.710	260	350	610	\$6.10	\$7.20	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2021 Counter and Rental Clerks	2	1,010	1,430	40	40	80	\$6.20		Short-term on-the-job training
41-2022 Parts Salespersons	3	370	410	10	10	20	\$8.60		Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-2031 Retail Salespersons	2	7,460	10,130	270	270	540	\$6.50	\$9.50	Short-term on-the-job training
41-3000 Sales Representatives, Services		1,000	1,350	40	20	60			
41-3011 Advertising Sales Agents	4	270	360	10	10	20	\$8.00	\$13.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3021 Insurance Sales Agents	2	460	650	20	10	30	\$10.70		Bachelor's degree
41-3031 Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	3	140	190	10	0	10	\$13.50	\$34.50	Bachelor's degree
41-3041 Travel Agents	0	140	150	0	0	10	\$9.10	\$12.60	Postsecondary vocational training
41-4000 Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing		1,660	2,290	60	40	110			
41-4011 Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	5	410	550	20	10	30	\$16.30	\$24.80	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-4012 Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Product	s 5	1,250	1,740	50	30	80	\$10.50	\$19.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9000 Other Sales and Related Workers		2,890	3,580	70	50	120			
41-9011 Demonstrators and Product Promoters	3	190	290	10	0	10	\$7.70	\$11.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9021 Real Estate Brokers	5	190	250	10	0	10	\$34.00	\$41.10	Related Work Experience
41-9022 Real Estate Sales Agents	5	420	540	10	10	20	\$7.50	\$20.70	Postsecondary vocational training
41-9031 Sales Engineers	4	60	80	0	0	0	\$19.30	\$38.60	Bachelor's degree
41-9041 Telemarketers	2	1,400	1,540	10	20	40	\$7.70		Short-term on-the-job training
41-9091 Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	3	170	190	0	0	10	\$7.40		Short-term on-the-job training
41-9099 Sales and Related Workers, All Other	4	470	680	20	10	30	\$7.30	\$13.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training

				Employment		Ar	nnual Open Replace-	ings	Hourly	Wage	
SOC Cod	de		STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
43-0000 Office	ce and	Administrative Support Occupations		33,510	41,730	830	800	1,620			<u> </u>
		risors, Office and Administrative Support Workers		1,680	2,100	40	40	80			
40 100		First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Office and Administrative Support Workers	5	1,680	2,100	40	40	80	\$10.80	\$16.10	Related Work Experience
43-200		unications Equipment Operators		310	360	10	10	10		•	, , , , , ,
200	43-2011	• • •	1	280	350	10	10	10	\$7.50	\$10.10	Short-term on-the-job training
43-300	0 Financ	, , , , ,	•	5,360	6.440	110	130	240	*****	*	g
40 000	43-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	4	290	420	10	10	20	\$8.50	\$11.60	Short-term on-the-job training
	43-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators	4	630	740	10	10	20	\$8.90		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	4	3,010	3,480	50	60	100	\$8.60	\$12.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	4	270	330	10	10	10	\$10.20		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-3061	Procurement Clerks	2	190	200	0	10	10	\$9.60		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-3071	Tellers	2	970	1,280	30	50	80	\$8.10	\$9.30	Short-term on-the-job training
43-400		ation and Record Clerks		9,230	12,850	360	220	580			
	43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	4	290	400	10	10	20	\$8.50		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	3	2,700 60	4,080 80	140 0	40 0	180 0	\$9.10 \$12.60		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-4061 43-4071	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs File Clerks	3	360	400	0	10	10	\$6.10		Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4071	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	2	1.090	1.660	60	50	110	\$6.80		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	2	1,190	1,590	40	30	70	\$6.30		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	1	120	150	0	10	10	\$6.20	\$8.40	Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	1	210	220	0	0	0	\$9.20	\$13.50	Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4141	New Accounts Clerks	1	140	180	10	0	10	\$9.30		Related Work Experience
	43-4151	Order Clerks	1	270	320	10	10	10	\$7.00		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	5 3	210	270	10 80	0 50	10	\$11.10		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4171 43-4181	Receptionists and Information Clerks Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	3	1,910 100	2,690 160	10	50	130 10	\$6.90 \$8.90		Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
	43-4101	Financial, Information, and Record Clerks, All Other (OES Only)	4	540	600	10	10	10	\$9.40		Short-term on-the-job training
43-500		al Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, and Distributing Workers		4,700	5,660	100	140	240	• • •	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
	43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	0	80	80	0	0	0	\$6.20	\$8.80	Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5031	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	4	130	180	10	0	10	\$11.60	\$12.90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	4	220	280	10	10	10	\$10.30		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	3	220	260	0	10	10	\$6.70		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	4 5	180 410	240 540	10 10	10 10	10 30	\$17.90 \$15.20		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5052 43-5053	Postal Service Mail Carriers Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	5 1	160	190	0	0	10	\$9.00		Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	5	350	460	10	10	20	\$11.00		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	3	860	1,030	20	20	30	\$7.70		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	2	1,730	2,000	30	60	90	\$6.80	\$9.60	Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	3	200	240	10	10	10	\$9.30		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-5199	Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, and Distributing Workers, All Other (OES Only)	2	130	130	0	10	10	\$15.00	\$22.20	Short-term on-the-job training
43-600		aries and Administrative Assistants		5,100	5,820	70	100	170			
	43-6011		5	1,690	1,990	30	30	60	\$11.40		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-6012		1	130	170	0	0	10	\$9.30		Postsecondary vocational training
	43-6013 43-6014	Medical Secretaries Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	3	410 2,880	510 3,150	10 30	10 60	20 80	\$9.20 \$8.10		Postsecondary vocational training Moderate-term on-the-job training
42.000			4						φο.10	\$11.40	woderate-term on-the-job training
43-900		Office and Administrative Support Workers		7,130	8,520	150	160	300	••••		
	43-9011 43-9021	Computer Operators Data Entry Keyers	1 2	230 300	220 380	0 10	10 10	10 20	\$8.80 \$6.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-9021		0	160	110	0	0	0	\$7.70		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-9031	Desktop Publishers	2	50	70	0	0	0	\$7.70		Postsecondary vocational training
	43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	3	280	360	10	10	10	\$7.80		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	2	200	270	10	10	10	\$6.30		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-9061	Office Clerks, General	3	5,630	6,800	120	130	240	\$6.80		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	0	60	60	0	0	0	\$7.40		Short-term on-the-job training
	43-9081 43-9999	Proofreaders and Copy Markers Secretaries, Administrative Assistants, and Other Office Support Workers, All Other (OES Only)	0	50 170	60 180	0	0	0	\$8.10 \$9.60		Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
	45-9999	Secretaries, Auministrative Assistants, and Other Office Support Workers, All Other (OES Only)	1	170	100	0	U	U	ф9.00	\$13.∠0	Short-term on-the-job training

\* Annual Wages NOTE: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding and the exclusion of small occupations. Sourc: Utah Department of Workforce Services.

		Employment Annual Op Replace		nual Ope Replace-	-	Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
45-0000 Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations		10,420	10,550	20	290	310			
45-1000 Supervisors, Farming, Fishing and Forestry Workers		440	500	10	10	20			
45-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	4	440	500	10	10	20	\$18.40	\$21.10	Related Work Experience
45-2000 Agricultural Workers		8,940	8,980	10	250	270			
45-2021 Animal Breeders	0	70	70	0	0	0	\$10.40	\$10.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-2041 Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	1	270	320	10	10	10	\$7.70	\$10.80	Related Work Experience
45-2091 Agricultural Equipment Operators	1	760	780	0	20	20	\$8.20	\$9.80	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-2092 Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	2	7,320	7,240	0	210	210	\$7.20	\$9.00	Short-term on-the-job training
45-2093 Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	1	510	540	0	10	20	\$9.20	\$11.00	Short-term on-the-job training
45-4000 Forest, Conservation, and Logging Workers		60	70	0	0	0			
45-9000 Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers, All Other (OES Only)		970	990	0	20	30			
45-9099 Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers, All Other (OES Only)	1	970	990	0	20	30	\$6.20	\$8.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training

		. ,		Annual Openings Replace-			Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
<b>47-0000 Construction and Extraction Occupations</b>		19,700	25,510	580	420	1,010			
47-1000 Supervisors, Construction and Extraction Workers		2,000	2,620	60	30	100			
47-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Construction Trades a	nd Extraction Workers 5	2,000	2,620	60	30	100	\$14.40	\$22.00	Related Work Experience
47-2000 Construction Trades Workers	The Extraction Workers	13,110	17,360	430	240	<b>670</b>	ψ14.40	Ψ22.00	Related Work Experience
47-2000 Construction Trades Workers 47-2011 Boilermakers	3	13,110 50	60	<b>430</b>	0	070	\$13.10		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2011 Bollermakers 47-2021 Brickmasons and Blockmasons		290	380	10	0	10	\$13.10 \$16.00		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2022 Stonemasons	4	100	130	0	0	10	\$11.90		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2031 Carpenters	5	3,430	4,520	110	60	170	\$10.60		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2041 Carpet Installers	4	130	180	10	0	10	\$6.60		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2044 Tile and Marble Setters	4	160	220	10	0	10	\$11.80	\$16.30	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2051 Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	4	790	1,110	30	20	50	\$10.90		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2061 Construction Laborers	3	1,910	2,530	60	30	90	\$8.00		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2071 Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	4	100	130	0	0	10	\$12.00		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2073 Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment C	Operators 5	1,330	1,700	40 20	30	70 30	\$12.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2081 Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers 47-2082 Tapers	5	460 140	620 190	10	10 0	30 10	\$10.70 \$10.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2102 Tapers 47-2111 Electricians	5	1,210	1,630	40	20	70	\$10.50		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2121 Glaziers	4	110	150	0	0	10	\$10.40		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2130 Insulation Workers	1	110	140	0	0	10	\$9.60		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2141 Painters, Construction and Maintenance	5	780	1,020	20	10	40	\$10.20	\$14.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2151 Pipelayers	4	280	390	10	10	20	\$10.20	\$12.80	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2152 Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	5	580	770	20	10	30	\$13.90		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2161 Plasterers and Stucco Masons	3	190	230	10	0	10	\$10.10		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2171 Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers	4	150	190	0	0	10	\$10.30		Long-term on-the-job training
47-2181 Roofers 47-2211 Sheet Metal Workers	4	490 140	640 180	20 0	10 0	30 10	\$9.00 \$10.80		Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2211 Sheet Metal Workers 47-2221 Structural Iron and Steel Workers	4	150	200	10	0	10	\$10.60		Long-term on-the-job training
	4						\$10.40	\$10.20	Long-term on-the-job training
47-3000 Helpers, Construction Trades		1,520	1,930	40	60	110			
47-3011 HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and	Tile and Marble Setters 1	260	290 520	0	10 20	10 30	\$9.20		Short-term on-the-job training
47-3012 HelpersCarpenters 47-3013 HelpersElectricians	3	400 70	90	10 0	20	10	\$7.20 \$10.50		Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
47-3013 HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco	Masons 2	280	360	10	10	20	\$7.70		Short-term on-the-job training
47-3014 HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitte		250	300	10	10	20	\$8.70		Short-term on-the-job training
47-3016 HelpersRoofers	1	80	100	0	0	10	\$7.20		Short-term on-the-job training
47-3019 Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	2	190	280	10	10	20	\$6.20		Short-term on-the-job training
47-4000 Other Construction and Related Workers		600	830	20	10	40			
47-4011 Construction and Building Inspectors	5	130	190	10	0	10	\$12.40	\$18.30	Related Work Experience
47-4041 Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	5	90	120	0	0	10	\$12.70	\$17.80	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4051 Highway Maintenance Workers	5	280	400	10	0	20	\$11.90	\$15.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-4999 Construction Trades and Related Workers, All Other (OE)	S Only) 3	50	60	0	0	0	\$8.20	\$13.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5000 Extraction Workers		2,470	2,770	30	70	100			
47-5011 Derrick Operators, Oil and Gas	3	130	140	0	0	10	\$13.00	\$16.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5012 Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	2	70	80	0	0	0	\$15.00	\$19.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5013 Service Unit Operators, Oil, Gas, and Mining	4	420	460	10	10	20	\$11.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5021 Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	4	70	90	0	0	0	\$12.00		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5031 Explosives Workers, Ordnance Handling Experts, and Bla	sters 2	70	80	0	0	0	\$14.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5041 Continuous Mining Machine Operators	2	280	260	0	10	10	\$17.10		Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5042 Mine Cutting and Channeling Machine Operators 47-5061 Roof Bolters, Mining	5 2	410 80	530 60	10 0	10 0	20 0	\$20.60 \$15.50		Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5061 Root Boiters, Mining 47-5071 Roustabouts. Oil and Gas	3	550	620	10	20	20	\$15.50 \$9.00		Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5071 Rousiabouts, Oil and Gas 47-5081 HelpersExtraction Workers	3	360	400	0	10	10	\$9.00 \$10.60		Short-term on-the-job training
47 0001 Tropers Extraction Workers	7	550	400	U	10	10	ψ10.00	ψ14.50	Short term on the job trailing

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				Employment		Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage	
SOC Cod	de		STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
49-0000 Insta	allation	, Maintenance, and Repair		11,010	14,380	340	260	600			
		isors of Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers		740	970	20	20	40			
	49-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	5	740	970	20	20	40	\$14.10		Related Work Experience
49-200	0 Electric	al and Electronic Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers		870	1,030	20	20	40			•
	49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	1	70	100	0	0	0	\$7.70	\$11.80	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	3	350	370	0	10	10	\$17.00		Long-term on-the-job training
	49-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	0	60	70	0	0	0	\$7.40		Postsecondary vocational training
	49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	4	130	170	0	0	10	\$13.00	\$18.40	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-2095	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	3	140	170	0	0	10	\$21.50	\$27.50	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-2097	Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers	3	60	90	0	0	0	\$8.30	\$13.60	Postsecondary vocational training
49-300	0 Vehicle	and Mobile Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers		4,200	5,440	130	110	240			
	49-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	4	70	90	0	0	0	\$12.20	\$18.10	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	5	400	530	10	10	20	\$9.10	\$15.90	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	4	1,620	2,160	50	40	100	\$8.80	\$14.60	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	4	960	1,220	30	30	50	\$11.60	\$15.50	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-3041	Farm Equipment Mechanics	0	70	80	0	0	0	\$9.50	\$13.50	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	5	440	520	10	10	20	\$13.80	\$18.00	Postsecondary vocational training
	49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics	4	60	80	0	0	0	\$11.40	\$13.90	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	3	80	110	0	0	10	\$7.20	\$11.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	49-3092	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	4	50	70	0	0	0	\$11.10		Long-term on-the-job training
	49-3093	Tire Repairers and Changers	2	350	430	10	20	20	\$6.60	\$8.90	Short-term on-the-job training
49-900	0 Other In	nstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations		5,200	6,950	170	110	280			
	49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	4	60	90	0	0	0	\$11.70		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	5	580	860	30	10	40	\$10.40	\$14.20	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	5	470	600	10	10	20	\$15.30	\$22.00	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9042	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	4	2,490	3,340	90	50	130	\$8.50	\$13.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	3	200	230	0	0	10	\$9.10		Short-term on-the-job training
	49-9044	Millwrights	3	60	70	0	0	0	\$17.10		Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	5	310	380	10	10	20	\$12.00		Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	4	270	350	10	10	20	\$9.00	\$14.40	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9069	Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All Other	1	60	70	0	0	0	\$11.40	\$16.60	Long-term on-the-job training
	49-9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	4	60	80	0	0	0	\$10.00	\$15.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	49-9098	HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	3	300	400	10	10	20	\$6.70	\$10.00	Short-term on-the-job training
	49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	4	160	220	10	0	10	\$9.90	\$15.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training

			Employment		Annual Openings Replace-			Hourly	Wage	
SOC Code	•	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
51-0000 Produ	uction Occupations		17,960	21,840	400	440	830			
	Supervisors, Production Workers		1,340	1,680	30	30	60			
0000	51-1011 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Production and Operating Workers	5	1,340	1,680	30	30	60	\$10.50	\$18.80	Related Work Experience
51-2000	Assemblers and Fabricators		3,310	3,770	50	90	130			, , , , , ,
	51-2022 Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	0	310	280	0	10	10	\$8.80	\$10.70	Short-term on-the-job training
	51-2041 Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	1	190	230	0	10	10	\$8.90	\$11.90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-2092 Team Assemblers	4	2,100	2,420	30	50	90	\$9.10	\$11.90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-2099 Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	5	630	750	10	20	30	\$7.90	\$16.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3000	Food Processing Workers		1,460	1,900	50	30	80			
	51-3011 Bakers	2	150	210	10	0	10	\$6.30	\$9.30	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-3021 Butchers and Meat Cutters 51-3022 Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	3 2	260 390	320 520	10 10	10 10	10 20	\$8.30 \$7.80	\$12.60 \$9.20	Long-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
	51-3023 Slaughterers and Meat Packers	2	370	500	10	10	20	\$7.40	\$9.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-3091 Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	0	70	80	0	0	0	\$7.10	\$10.20	Short-term on-the-job training
	51-3092 Food Batchmakers	1	180	220	0	10	10	\$10.50	\$12.50	Short-term on-the-job training
51-4000	Metal Workers and Plastic Workers		2,790	3,450	70	70	140			
	51-4011 Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic	3	110	130	0	0	0	\$10.50	\$15.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4021 Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1	100	120	0	0	10	\$8.60	\$11.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4031 Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	3	130	170	0	0	10	\$8.90	\$11.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	<ul> <li>51-4033 Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal</li> <li>51-4034 Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic</li> </ul>	0	90 150	110 180	0	0	0 10	\$8.20 \$9.70	\$10.40 \$16.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4035 Lattle and Furning Machine Fool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic 51-4035 Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	0	50	60	0	0	0	\$6.30	\$8.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4041 Machinists	5	610	740	10	10	30	\$12.30	\$16.60	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-4072 Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1	100	120	0	0	10	\$7.30	\$10.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4081 Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	1	110	130	0	0	10	\$9.90	\$12.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-4121 Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	5	980	1,270	30	30	60	\$10.60	\$14.90	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-4122 Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1	50	50	0	0	0	\$10.40	\$12.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-5000	Printing Workers		590	720	10	10	30			
	51-5011 Bindery Workers 51-5021 Job Printers	0	80 120	80 170	0	0	0 10	\$7.90 \$10.30	\$9.50 \$14.10	Short-term on-the-job training Long-term on-the-job training
	51-5021 Job Printers 51-5022 Prepress Technicians and Workers	3	170	170	0	0	10	\$7.60	\$14.10 \$11.70	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-5023 Printing Machine Operators	1	210	270	10	10	10	\$6.60	\$11.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6000	Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers	11	1470	1840	40	30	70			3
0.000	51-6011 Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	2	370	510	10	10	20	\$6.80	\$8.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-6021 Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	0	50	70	0	0	0	\$7.10	\$7.60	Short-term on-the-job training
	51-6031 Sewing Machine Operators	3	430	560	10	10	20	\$7.80	\$11.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-6062 Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	3	70	80	0	0	0	\$8.80	\$12.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-6093 Upholsterers	3	450	480	0	10	20	\$9.60	\$14.60	Long-term on-the-job training
51-7000	Woodworkers		1,040	1,280	30	30	50			
	51-7011 Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters 51-7021 Furniture Finishers	4	670 80	850 90	20	20	40 0	\$8.50 \$8.00	\$11.70	Long-term on-the-job training Long-term on-the-job training
	51-7021 Furniture Finishers 51-7041 Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	0	110	110	0	0	0	\$7.60	\$11.40 \$11.90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
	51-7042 Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	0	110	130	0	0	0	\$7.80	\$10.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-8000	Plant and System Operators		960	1,210	30	30	60			3
2.0000	51-8013 Power Plant Operators	4	300	350	10	10	10	\$21.70	\$27.00	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-8031 Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System Operators	5	250	380	10	10	20	\$11.90	\$16.20	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-8091 Chemical Plant and System Operators	3	160	180	0	10	10	\$15.00	\$17.70	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-8092 Gas Plant Operators	4	130	160	0	0	10	\$18.50	\$23.00	Long-term on-the-job training
	51-8099 Plant and System Operators, All Other	2	60	60	0	0	0	\$16.00	\$18.80	Long-term on-the-job training

					Annual Openings Hourl Replace-			Wage		
SOC Code		STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
51-9000 Other P	roduction Occupations		5,000	5,990	100	120	220			_
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	3	70	80	0	0	0	\$11.40	\$14.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	3	190	210	0	10	10	\$11.50	\$15.00	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	1	110	130	0	0	10	\$8.80	\$11.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1	130	140	0	0	0	\$8.00	\$11.70	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9031	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	1	60	80	0	0	0	\$6.90	\$8.70	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	3	80	110	0	0	10	\$10.30	\$13.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	0	110	130	0	0	10	\$8.70	\$11.10	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	5	550	650	10	10	20	\$9.70	\$15.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	1	50	70	0	0	0	\$9.00	\$16.60	Postsecondary vocational training
51-9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	4	50	70	0	0	0	\$9.40	\$14.40	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	0	50	60	0	0	0	\$8.30	\$10.60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	3	750	980	20	20	40	\$7.90	\$10.70	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1	130	170	0	0	10	\$7.80	\$10.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9122	Painters, Transportation Equipment	5	60	90	0	0	0	\$11.70	\$15.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	1	50	60	0	0	0	\$6.60	\$10.20	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9132	Photographic Processing Machine Operators	0	70	90	0	0	0	\$8.00	\$11.90	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9191	Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	0	70	90	0	0	0	\$9.30	\$11.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	1	170	210	10	0	10	\$8.20	\$10.20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	3	990	1,190	20	30	50	\$7.60	\$10.60	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	3	1,070	1,150	10	30	30	\$9.70	\$12.30	Moderate-term on-the-job training

	Employment			nual Oper Replace-	nings	Hourly	Wage		
SOC Code	STARS	2002	2012	Growth	ments	Total	Entry	Average	Training Level
53-0000 Transportation and Material Moving Occupations		18,160	23,520	540	380	920			
53-1000 Supervisors, Transportation and Material Moving Occupations		990	1,300	30	20	50			
53-1021 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers, and Material Movers, Hand	5	270	340	10	10	10	\$12.00	\$19.00	Related Work Experience
53-1031 First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation and Material-Moving Machine and Vehicle C	5	700	920	20	20	40	\$10.50	\$16.10	Related Work Experience
53-2000 Air Transportation Workers		210	270	10	10	10			
53-2011 Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	4	120	150	0	0	10			Bachelor's degree
53-3000 Motor Vehicle Operators		9,660	13,220	360	150	510			
53-3021 Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	2	200	260	10	0	10	\$7.60	\$10.40	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3022 Bus Drivers, School	3	1,460	1,980	50	30	80	\$9.70		Short-term on-the-job training
53-3031 Driver/Sales Workers	4	420	520	10	10	20	\$9.10	\$13.90	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3032 Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	5	5,640	7,730	210	90	300	\$9.60	\$14.80	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3033 Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	3	1,500	2,180	70	10	80	\$7.40		Short-term on-the-job training
53-3041 Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	1	330	410	10	0	10	\$6.90		Short-term on-the-job training
53-3099 Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	2	90	110	0	0	0	\$14.20	\$18.20	Short-term on-the-job training
53-4000 Rail Transportation Workers		170	160	0	0	0			
53-4011 Locomotive Engineers	2	70	60	0	0	0	\$19.80		Related Work Experience
53-4031 Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	2	60	60	0	0	0	\$19.90	\$19.90	Related Work Experience
53-6000 Other Transportation Workers		350	440	10	10	20			
53-6031 Service Station Attendants	2	260	330	10	10	20	\$6.50		Short-term on-the-job training
53-6051 Transportation Inspectors	2	50	50	0	0	0	\$12.50	\$15.90	Related Work Experience
53-7000 Material Moving Workers		6,770	8,130	140	180	320			
53-7011 Conveyor Operators and Tenders	2	60	60	0	0	0	\$9.20		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7021 Crane and Tower Operators	3	80	90	0	0	0	\$15.00		Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7032 Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators	5	290	370	10	10	20	\$12.90		Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7033 Loading Machine Operators, Underground Mining	2	150	140	0	0	0	\$12.20		Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7051 Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	4	780	990	20	20	40	\$8.80		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7061 Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	2	460	570	10	20	30	\$6.30		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7062 Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	2	2,090	2,490	40	70	110	\$6.40		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7063 Machine Feeders and Offbearers	1	160	190	0	0	10	\$8.30		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7064 Packers and Packagers, Hand	2	1,430 120	1,830 120	40 0	30 0	70 0	\$6.10 \$14.30		Short-term on-the-job training
53-7073 Wellhead Pumpers 53-7081 Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	2	710	120 840	10	20		\$14.30 \$8.80		Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
53-7081 Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors 53-7111 Shuttle Car Operators	4	170	120	10	20	30 0	\$8.80 \$19.30		Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
53-7111 Snuttle Cal Operators 53-7199 Material Moving Workers, All Other	2	170	220	0	10	10	\$19.30		Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-7 139 Iwiateria iwioving vyoricis, All Offici	3	190	220	U	10	10	\$11.50	\$14.30	Moderate-term off-the-job training